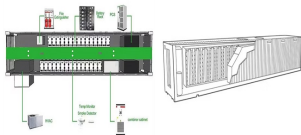
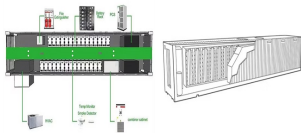


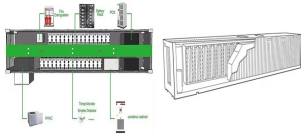
# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



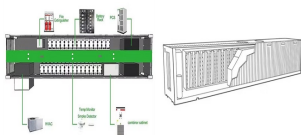
What is the future of energy storage? Storage enables electricity systems to remain in balance despite variations in wind and solar availability, allowing for cost-effective deep decarbonization while maintaining reliability. The Future of Energy Storage report is an essential analysis of this key component in decarbonizing our energy infrastructure and combating climate change.



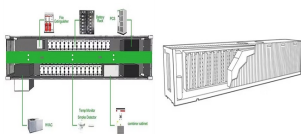
When is long-term energy storage important? ???This is when long - term energy storage becomes crucial.??? Long duration energy storage (LDES) generally refers to any form of technology that can store energy for multiple hours, days, even weeks or months, and then provide that energy when and if needed.



Could energy storage be the future of the grid? Together,the model enhancements opened the door to exploring many new research questions about energy storage on the future grid. Across all modeled scenarios,NREL found diurnal storage deployment could range from 130 gigawatts to 680 gigawatts in 2050,which is enough to support renewable generation of 80% or higher.

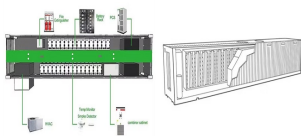


Can energy storage help meet peak demand? Learn more in the Storage Futures Study: Storage Technology Modeling Input Data Report. Several phases of the SFS showed energy storage can provide the most value in helping meet peak demand???which is closely connected to PV generation.

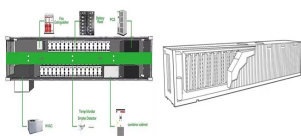


What is long duration energy storage (LDEs)? Long duration energy storage (LDES) generally refers to any form of technology that can store energy for multiple hours, days, even weeks or months, and then provide that energy when and if needed. It is a technology that is essential if the world is to increase the proportion of renewable energy, given it is an inherently intermittent source.

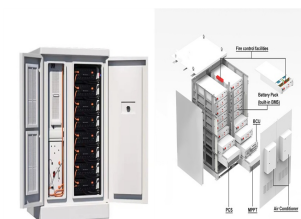
# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



How does energy storage work in 2050? Energy storage utilization during every hour of the day across seasons and years through 2050: Storage follows the peak demands as it changes throughout the years to align more closely with times when solar is not available. NREL also found significant potential for distributed storage on hundreds of thousands of buildings.



It argues that timely development of a long-duration energy-storage market with government support would enable the energy system to function smoothly with a large share of power coming from renewables, and would thus make a substantial contribution to decarbonizing the economy. plants would ensure that these technologies can reach their



According to statistics from the CNESA global energy storage project database, by the end of 2019, accumulated operational electrical energy storage project capacity (including physical energy storage, electrochemical energy storage, and molten salt thermal storage) in China totaled 32.3 GW. Of this



The two plates can maintain this pair of charges for a long time and then deliver them very quickly when needed. The key to the new supercapacitors developed by this team comes from a method of producing a cement-based material with an extremely high internal surface area due to a dense, interconnected network of conductive material within



The Long Duration Energy Storage Council, launched last year at COP26, reckons that, by 2040, LDES capacity needs to increase to between eight and 15 times its current level ??? taking it to 1.5-2

# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



An article in Nature Energy by NREL research engineer Omar J. Guerra describes research needs for longer-duration and seasonal energy storage solutions and opportunities to develop a stronger understanding of how long-term and seasonal storage technologies can become cost-effective and grid-supportive energy solutions.



Yang's group developed a new electrolyte, a solvent of acetamide and  $\gamma$ -caprolactam, to help the battery store and release energy. This electrolyte can dissolve  $K_2S_2$  and  $K_2S$ , enhancing the energy density and power density of intermediate-temperature K/S batteries.



As a flexible power source, energy storage has many potential applications in renewable energy generation grid integration, power transmission and distribution, distributed generation, micro grid and ancillary services such as frequency regulation, etc. In this paper, the latest energy storage technology profile is analyzed and summarized, in terms of technology ???



Chapter 2 ??? Electrochemical energy storage. Chapter 3 ??? Mechanical energy storage. Chapter 4 ??? Thermal energy storage. Chapter 5 ??? Chemical energy storage. Chapter 6 ??? Modeling storage in high VRE systems. Chapter 7 ??? Considerations for emerging markets and developing economies. Chapter 8 ??? Governance of decarbonized power systems



The United States (US) Department of Energy (DOE) Energy Storage Grand Challenge sets a goal of \$0.05/kWh for long energy storage [6], a significant need to systematically investigate the degradation processes of important Li-ion battery systems over long cycling and develop new design rules for batteries with exceptionally long cycle lives

# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



3 ? A long-term trajectory for Energy Storage Obligations (ESO) has also been notified by the Ministry of Power to ensure that sufficient storage capacity is available with obligated entities. As per the trajectory, the ESO shall gradually increase from 1% in FY 2023-24 to 4% by FY 2029-30, with an annual increase of 0.5%.



Long-duration energy storage gets the spotlight in a new Energy Storage Research Alliance featuring PNNL innovations, a PNNL materials science expert and scientific thrust lead of the new ESRA hub. "We have developed the scientific and technical capabilities to track these energy storage molecules in real time, using advanced nuclear



With the \$119 million investment in grid scale energy storage included in the President's FY 2022 Budget Request for the Office of Electricity, we'll work to develop and demonstrate new technologies, while addressing issues around planning, sizing, placement, valuation, and societal and environmental impacts.

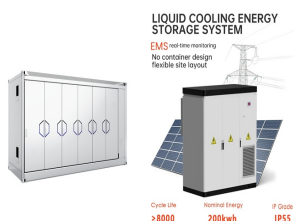


levels of renewable energy from variable renewable energy (VRE) sources without new energy storage resources. 2. There is no rule-of-thumb for how much battery storage is needed to integrate high levels of renewable energy. Instead, the appropriate amount of grid-scale battery storage depends on system-specific characteristics, including:



Batteries have been used since the early 1800s, and pumped-storage hydropower has been operating in the United States since the 1920s. But the demand for a more dynamic and cleaner grid has led to a significant increase in the construction of new energy storage projects, and to the development of new or better energy storage solutions.

# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



Grid-scale storage plays an important role in the Net Zero Emissions by 2050 Scenario, providing important system services that range from short-term balancing and operating reserves, ancillary services for grid stability and deferment of investment in new transmission and distribution lines, to long-term energy storage and restoring grid



Public Service Commission Chair Rory M. Christian said, "Governor Hochul has long been a staunch supporter of energy storage development in New York State, and with her steadfast support, we have been able to develop this roadmap to guide New York away from fossil-burning power plants to a clean energy economy."



China aims to further develop its new energy storage capacity, which is expected to advance from the initial stage of commercialization to large-scale development by 2025, with an installed capacity of more than 30 million kilowatts, regulators said.



A new phase-change material developed at MIT provides a way to store heat in a stable chemical form, The UV-activated thermal energy storage material shows the rapid crystallization and heat discharge upon visible light (blue LED) illumination. the energy can remain for long periods until the optical trigger is activated. In their



A recent study reported that several TWh of storage capacity will be needed for 43% renewable penetration by adding together all the short-duration storage (<12 h), but

# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



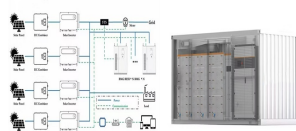
A new report by researchers from MIT's Energy Initiative (MITEI) underscores the feasibility of using energy storage systems to almost completely eliminate the need for fossil fuels to operate regional power grids, reports David Abel for The Boston Globe.. "Our study finds that energy storage can help [renewable energy]-dominated electricity systems balance ???



Japan is an energy-poor country. It has developed renewable energy and energy storage earlier, and has long supported the development of energy storage technology. Its battery energy storage technology has been commercialized. In 1974, the Japanese government promulgated the "Daylight Plan" to start the development of new energy technologies.



With one of the installations located at SUNY Oneonta, we are set to lead by example, demonstrating the critical role long-duration energy storage can play in enhancing grid resilience." Assemblymember MaryJane Shimsky said, "Long-duration energy storage is key to achieving the goals of New York's Build Public Renewables law. It also



As Li Hong of the Chinese Academy of Sciences Institute of Physics stated at the annual meeting of the China Energy Research Committee, during the "Fourteenth Five-year Plan" period, the goals of large-scale energy storage technologies will be development of long duration, short-to-medium duration, and high efficiency energy storage



Researchers have developed a model that can be used to project what a nation's energy storage needs would be if it were to shift entirely to renewable energy sources, moving away from fossil fuels for electric power generation. The model offers policymakers critical information for use when making near-term decisions and engaging in long-term energy ???



# HOW LONG CAN NEW ENERGY STORAGE BE DEVELOPED



Pumped hydro storage is the most-deployed energy storage technology around the world, according to the International Energy Agency, accounting for 90% of global energy storage in 2020. 1 As of May 2023, China leads the world in operational pumped-storage capacity with 50 gigawatts (GW), representing 30% of global capacity. 2

FLEXIBLE SETTING OF  
MULTIPLE WORKING MODES



Researchers at NREL developed a rigorous new Storage Financial Analysis Scenario Tool (StoreFAST) model to identify potential long-duration storage opportunities in the framework of a future electric grid with 85% renewables penetration. StoreFAST analyzes both energy storage systems and flexible power generation systems on a side-by-side basis



One of the key factors the SFS examined is long-duration energy storage???large batteries on the grid designed to store up to 10 hours worth of energy???and how it could reshape the role of utility-scale storage. In fact, one report in the SFS found that despite uncertainties about the exact role longer-duration storage could play in the future



By Ben Shrager & Nyla Khan . How can innovation drive down the cost of emerging long duration energy storage technologies? Learn the answer to this question and more in the latest report by DOE's Office of Electricity (OE) called, "Achieving the Promise of Low Cost Long Duration Energy storage," part of the Office's efforts to support the Long Duration ???



With the rise of new energy power generation, various energy storage methods have emerged, such as lithium battery energy storage, flywheel energy storage (FESS), supercapacitor, superconducting magnetic energy storage, etc. FESS has attracted worldwide attention due to its advantages of high energy storage density, fast charging and discharging ???