

# HYDROGEN STORAGE FOR HEAVY TRUCKS

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Can liquid hydrogen storage be used in Class 8 heavy duty trucks? We investigate the potential of liquid hydrogen storage (LH<sub>2</sub>) on-board Class-8 heavy duty trucks to resolve many of the range, weight, volume, refueling time and cost issues associated with 350 or 700-bar compressed H<sub>2</sub> storage in Type-3 or Type-4 composite tanks.



How much H<sub>2</sub> can be stored in a truck? 3. A volumetric capacity of LH<sub>2</sub> storage at 40.9 g of useable H<sub>2</sub> per liter of system volume, including vessels and balance of plant, results in 86.8 kg of useable H<sub>2</sub>, sufficient for 1057 km (660.4 mile) of range in a heavy-duty truck with 12.2 km/kg H<sub>2</sub> (7.61 mile/kg H<sub>2</sub>) fuel economy.



Why should a truck use a large amount of hydrogen? Frequent utilization and the large amount of hydrogen necessary for practical truck usage can reduce the sensitivity to heat transfer to a level where vent losses can be eliminated under typical driving scenarios.



Why is hydrogen storage important for automotive applications? The larger amount of stored useable hydrogen also increases autonomy to practical values. Large vessel size and frequent truck utilization mitigate the potential for vent losses a?? a key concern for automotive applications.



Where will hydrogen-powered trucks be refueled? The vehicles will be refueled at designated public liquid hydrogen filling stations (sLH<sub>2</sub>) in Wörth am Rhein and in the Duisburg area. Daimler Truck and its partner companies are thus creating a lighthouse project and demonstrating that decarbonized transport with hydrogen-powered trucks is already possible today.

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Does HD-FCEV support high-pressure hydrogen storage? To ensure compatibility with HD-FCEVs and trucks, researchers incorporated ~300 kg of additional high-pressure hydrogen stationary storage, and designed and built new medium- and high-pressure gas management panels, an HD hydrogen fueling dispenser, a new hydrogen precooling system, and a HD vehicle storage simulation device.



Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL) and Verne, a San Francisco-based startup, have demonstrated a cryo-compressed hydrogen storage system of suitable scale for heavy-duty vehicles. This is the first time cryo-compressed hydrogen storage has been demonstrated at a scale large enough to be useful for semi trucks, a milestone in high-density a?|



Hydrogen storage: Cryo-compressed and sub-cooled hydrogen increase energy density and allow for increased range, payload, avoid the high cost of liquefaction, and reduce fuel losses (e.g., a?|



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DOI: 10.1016/j.ijhydene.2022.12.152 Corpus ID: 255706309; Liquid hydrogen storage system for heavy duty trucks: Configuration, performance, cost, and safety @article{Ahluwalia2023LiquidHS, title={Liquid hydrogen storage system for heavy duty trucks: Configuration, performance, cost, and safety}, author={Rajesh K. Ahluwalia and Hong-Seung Roh and J.-K. Peng and Dionissios a?|



Hydrogen & Fuel Cell, Class 8, Heavy Duty Truck Commercialization  
Nikola Motor Zero Emission Trucking + Low Carbon H : Fuel cell trucks  
Hydrogen station a?c Lo ng Range, He avy a?cStation Features: 1,000  
kg of Hydrogen (H2) Storage, 70MPa Compression, and Dispensing to 60  
g/s

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Liquid hydrogen storage system for heavy duty trucks: Capacity, dormancy, refueling, and discharge Journal Article . Sun Oct 01 00:00:00 EDT 2023 . International Journal of Hydrogen Energy



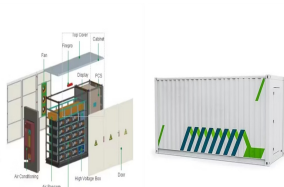
In terms of heavy-duty fuel cell vehicles, Forvia reports it is able to provide to its customers the full hydrogen drivetrain, including a complete 700 bar H<sub>2</sub> storage system (storing up to 80 kilograms of compressed gaseous hydrogen, CGH<sub>2</sub>) a?]



Verne's high-density cryo-compressed hydrogen technology maximizes storage density to improve range and payload for heavy-duty vehicles a?? Edmonton, AB, Canada, September 26, 2024 a?? Verne and its industry partners announced the completion of the first heavy-duty Class 8 truck powered by cryo-compressed hydrogen (CcH<sub>2</sub>). Verne's CcH<sub>2</sub> fuel a?]



3. Hydrogen Storage for Medium and Heavy Duty Trucks (FY2020 Q3) a?? Validated ABAQUS models for H<sub>2</sub> storage in Type-3 and Type-4 tanks. a?? Refined analysis of 33-53 kg hydrogen storage for medium and heavy-duty trucks. Due Date Date Completed % Complete 1 Analyze liquid hydrogen carrier relative to the 2020 targets of \$2/kg

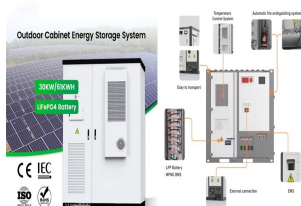


Powering heavy-duty vehicles, such as Class 8 semi-trucks, requires very energy-dense storage systems. While hydrogen is a promising fuel source difficult-to-decarbonize sectors such as heavy-duty mobility, hydrogen-storage technologies do not provide diesel-parity performance, as these compressed-hydrogen storage systems have limited energy density a?]

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Revolutionizing heavy-duty transportation: Simulating a 700 bar Compressed Hydrogen Storage System for trucks with Simcenter system simulation. September 23, 2024 a?c 6 MIN READ. Share Copy link. article the system simulation of defueling scenarios for a system of 5 high-pressure hydrogen tanks representative of a heavy-duty truck setup.



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Record #: 19006 Date: October 31, 2019 Title: Hydrogen Class 8 Long Haul Truck Targets Originator: Jason Marcinkoski Reviewed by: Fuel Cell Technologies and Vehicle Technologies Offices; Members of the 21st Century Truck Partnership; Strategic Analysis, Inc.; Argonne National Laboratory; Hydrogen Truck, Truck Component Suppliers, and Freight Industry a?|



Cash-strapped hydrogen truck maker Hyzon Motors has begun series production of its 200kW heavy-duty truck, the company announced yesterday (Monday), marking a new stage in the company's production strategy. As part of the deal, Hyzon provides Fontaine with kits for the fuel cell system, battery packs, and hydrogen storage systems, which



As can be seen from Fig. 2.1, for aviation cryo-compressed gas storage will be too heavy and bulky, constraining available space. This leaves liquid hydrogen storage as the only possible option, with respect to minimum pressure vessel weight and achievable storage densities of 70 g/l at 1 bar, which can be used to support a superconducting motor operating a?|

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) storage system for medium- and heavy-duty trucks Usable H<sub>2</sub> storage capacity >60 kg for 750-mile range Refueling rate of 8-10 kg/min with a low-pressure LH<sub>2</sub> pump No-loss dormancy requirements for truck duty cycles to be met with Type-1 insulated tanks Storage life >5,000 refueling cycles, 11,000 cycles Target cost: 8-9 \$/kWh



One of the main challenges of hydrogen storage for heavy duty trucks is to maximize on-board H<sub>2</sub> quantity to reach the optimal range of operation. Within RHeaDHy, we work with a storage capacity of

114KWh ESS



Continuing the previous work on configuration, performance, cost, and safety of liquid hydrogen (LH<sub>2</sub>) storage for Class 8 heavy-duty trucks, we examine and demonstrate the feasibility of meeting the targets of 750 mile (1200 km) driving range, 65 kg H<sub>2</sub> storage capacity, 8-10 kg/min refueling rate, 4.6 g H<sub>2</sub>/s peak discharge rate, 1-3 day dormancy, 5000 a?



Verne and its industry partners announced the completion of the first heavy-duty Class 8 truck powered by cryo-compressed hydrogen (CCH<sub>2</sub>). Verne's CCH<sub>2</sub> fuel storage system maximizes hydrogen storage density, increasing vehicle range while decreasing vehicle weight and storage system cost. Verne showcased the truck at the Alberta Motor

114KWh ESS



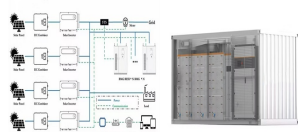
State of the art for compressed hydrogen storage systems (CGH<sub>2</sub>) in heavy-duty trucks is a pressure of 350 bar. Currently refueling procedures for this pressure level are existing. Refueling procedures for 700 bar storage tank systems for heavy duty trucks above 10 kg hydrogen are in discussion. To increase the usable hydrogen mass BOYSEN



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Photo (cropped): Green hydrogen will decarbonize heavy duty trucks in the US, as demonstrated by a first-of-its-kind fuel cell electric garbage truck trial in the US and Canada (courtesy of Hyzon)



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Subcooled Liquid Hydrogen (sLH<sub>2</sub>) is an onboard storage as well as a hydrogen refueling technology that is currently being developed by Daimler Truck and Linde to boost the mileage of heavy duty trucks, while also improving performance and reducing complexity of hydrogen refueling stations. In this presentation, the key



Introducing the Nikola FCEV: A hydrogen-electric semi-truck powered marvel, offering up to 500 miles of zero-emissions range. HYDROGEN STORAGE CAPACITY: 70 kg | 62.75 DGE: REFUELING TIME: 20 minutes 2 or less: STORAGE PRESSURE: 10.000 PSI / 700 bar: CHASSIS : FRAME RAILS: RBM 1.2M in-lbs, Height: 12", Thickness: 5/16"