

# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS

## KUWAIT



Could ???second-life??? batteries be used in stationary battery energy storage systems? The potential to use ???second-life??? batteries in stationary battery energy storage systems (BESS) is being explored by several startups, along with some grant programs and a few EV manufacturers.



What is a second life battery? Recycled lithium-ion batteries are known as "second life batteries" because of their many uses after being used in EVs. These batteries are repurposed after careful evaluation and reconfiguration, and then integrated into stationary energy storage systems to extend their useful life and provide valuable energy storage solutions.



Are second-life batteries profitable? Scrutiny of economic feasibility and profitable uses for second-life batteries. Examination and comparison of power electronics for second-life battery performance. Due to the increasing volume of electric vehicles in automotive markets and the limited lifetime of onboard lithium-ion batteries, the large-scale retirement of batteries is imminent.



Are SLB batteries good for second-life applications? As mentioned in Section 3, batteries with different SOH levels would be available for second-life applications. Typically, SLBs with a higher remaining capacity yield more revenue, but they may come at a higher cost. To make effective use of SLBs, the cost of maintaining and refurbishing these batteries must be outweighed by their benefits.



Can second-life batteries be used for load shifting? Second-life batteries can be used for load shifting, meaning pre-charging during low price periods and discharging during high price periods. For smart home optimization, several second-life batteries are already commercially available. Fig. 2. Battery service process.

# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



What are the challenges to a second-life EV battery deployment? Major challenges to second-life deployment include streamlining the battery repurposing process and ensuring long-term battery performance. By 2030,the world could retire 200???300 gigawatt-hours of EV batteries each year. A large fraction of these batteries will have 70% or more of their original energy capacity remaining.



Fig. 5 Comparison of first and second life battery application requirements [27]. Fig. 6 SLB ESS Applications [21]. 4520 Mohammed Hussein Saleh Mohammed Haram et al. different climate conditions



Fig. 5 Comparison of first and second life battery application requirements [27]. Fig. 6 SLB ESS Applications [21]. 4520 Mohammed Hussein Saleh Mohammed Haram et al. different climate conditions



E. Second-Life Application The usage of a former traction battery in its second life is again characterized by more or less frequent sequences of charging and discharging. In contrast to its automotive first life the differences between specific usage profiles and operation schedules is much larger than with powering an EV



In 2025, second-life batteries may be 30 to 70 percent less expensive 1 Comparing cost outlook on new packs versus on second-life packs, which includes costs of inspection, upgrades to hardware, and upgrades to the battery-management system. than new ones in these applications, tying up significantly less capital per cycle.

# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



Types of EV battery second-life applications. Second-life battery energy storage projects fall into two categories: commercial/residential; off-grid; 1. Commercial/residential. Old EV batteries can serve as energy storage ???



The Global Second Life Electric Vehicle Battery Market size is expected to be worth around USD 13,774.00 Billion by 2032 from USD 367.6 Billion in 2022, growing at a CAGR of 45.00% during the forecast period from 2023 to 2032. Initiatives by the Telecom Industry for second-life batteries are driving the growth of base station applications



Second-life battery applications in telecommunications involve repurposing used batteries from electric vehicles or renewable energy systems to support telecommunications infrastructure. These batteries serve as energy storage solutions that enhance the reliability and sustainability of telecom networks.



"Second life" battery technology offers a promising avenue for repurposing EV batteries. After being retired from vehicles, these batteries typically retain 50-80% of their capacity. They can be used in other applications and when a second-life battery is used instead of a new battery, it significantly reduces carbon emissions.



This paper aids in that quest by providing a complete picture of the current state of the second-life battery (SLB) technology by reviewing all the prominent work done in this field previously. The second-life background, manufacturing process of energy storage systems using the SLBs, applications, and impacts of this technology, required

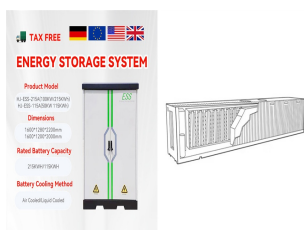
# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



The second-life EV batteries market is projected to reach US\$28.17bn by 2031, growing at a remarkable CAGR of 43.9% from 2024. A surge in EV adoption, increased reliance on renewable energy and initiatives to mitigate environmental impacts from battery disposal are fuelling this immense growth.



In electric naval applications, battery storage management plays a key role. The second-life battery use is a fundamental part of the sustainable development of these waterborne transport systems.



At this scale, a fully-installed, 5 MWh second-life BESS will usually cost around \$375,000-\$750,000 less than traditional, first-life BESS. Second-life applications also have the potential to



3 ? IDTechEx forecasts the second-life EV battery market to grow to US\$4.2B in value by 2035, given the increasing availability of retired EV batteries over the coming decade. Li-ion batteries in electric vehicles may be used for 6-15 years, depending on the application and their degradation over time. Once these batteries reach a capacity, or State-of-Health (SOH), that is ???



MENLO PARK, Calif., Nov. 21, 2024 /PRNewswire/ -- Today Element Energy announced the successful energization of the world's largest second-life, grid-connected battery installation.

# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



17 ? Thursday 9 January 2025 - Navigating Emerging Trends for the Economic Development of Second-Life EV Batteries; Applications of second-life electric vehicle batteries; Overview of the global second-life electric vehicle battery market, including commentary on key players, regional activity, and an introduction to policies; Discussion on cost bottlenecks ???



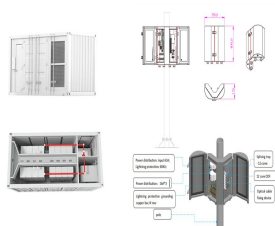
Battery-News presents an up-to-date overview of planned and already implemented projects in the field of second-life applications for lithium-ion batteries. The relevant data derive from official announcements by the ???



On retirement from their first life application, batteries are sent to warehouses where they are piled up and stored waiting to be screened. Their health history is unknown and therefore it is critical to be able to assess the level of deterioration to decide whether the battery can be safely utilized in later applications such as backup power, residential storage, EV ???

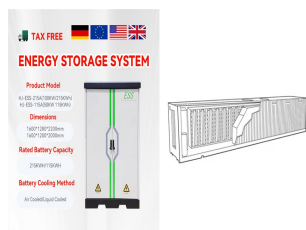


flow of LIB modules for second-life applications. So, while beneficial to extending LIB life, it would represent a challenge to the second-life market. fi???ffffl??? fi???fffflfi fi???ffffl?????flffffl fi???fffflfi  
Components of an LIB Battery Pack 1. E. Martinez-Laserna, et al.,  
"Battery second life: Hype, hope or reality?"

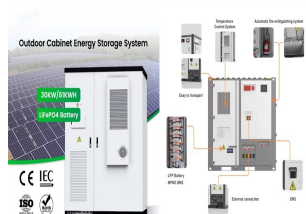


Second-life Battery (SLB) applications would reshape the landscape of the end-of-life for those retired EV batteries with relatively high remaining capacities. Except for the explicit economic and environmental benefits of giving these batteries a second life, the implications for the other aspects of sustainability should also be recognized.

# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



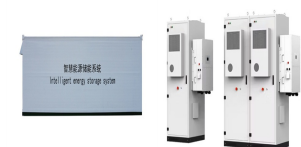
Recycled lithium-ion batteries are known as "second life batteries" because of their many uses after being used in EVs. These batteries are repurposed after careful evaluation and reconfiguration, and then ???



When we talk about EV battery second life, we refer to the practice of repurposing used electric vehicle batteries for alternative applications once they can no longer effectively power a vehicle. Typically, a lithium-ion battery's performance declines after several years of use, meaning it may not hold enough charge for an EV.



The adoption of electric vehicles (EVs) is increasing due to governmental policies focused on curbing climate change. EV batteries are retired when they are no longer suitable for energy-intensive EV operations. A large number of EV batteries are expected to be retired in the next 5???10 years. These retired batteries have 70???80% average capacity left. ???



Battery-News presents an up-to-date overview of planned and already implemented projects in the field of second-life applications for lithium-ion batteries. The relevant data derive from official announcements by the respective players and from reliable sources on battery production. The maps are also available in higher resolution.



A secondary battery, also named a second life battery, r efers to a power battery that can be continuously used when its ???rst life as an EV battery ends, where the 70???80% of its initial



# SECOND LIFE BATTERY APPLICATIONS KUWAIT



The paper also examines State of Health (SOH) degradation in the second life application, showing a decline from an initial 49.17% to 44.75% after 100 days and further to 29.25% after 350 days in



For second-life battery applications, this issue may be aggregated. Therefore, optimization and reconstruction of a battery structure is an effective method to improve battery safety, where the abnormal cells can be separated from the battery package and the normal cells can be optimally integrated to enhance the safety of the second-life