

## SHARED ENERGY STORAGE TRADING MODEL



How does a shared storage system work? In this model, the operator of the shared storage system sets the energy prices based on the expected demand and supply conditions in the market. The community members then use this pricing information to determine the time of consumption and the amount of energy [ 19, 20 ].



What is the optimal bidding strategy for energy storage operators? The optimal bidding strategy for energy storage operators depends on the strategy of other community members. In [9,10,11], the game theory is used to specify the optimal energy trading between shared energy storage and local integrated energy systems.



What is community shared energy storage (CSES)? Community shared energy storage (CSES) is a solution to alleviate the uncertainty of renewable resourcesby aggregating excess energy during appropriate periods and discharging it when renewable generation is low. CSES involves multiple consumers or producers sharing an energy storage system.



Are shared energy storage systems effective? In fact, shared energy storage systems can be an effectiveway to increase the efficiency and reliability of the energy system, regardless of whether consumers have their own PV systems or not. Comparing Figs. 4 and 5 demonstrates that CSES decreases the injecting power of consumers into the local grid.



What is the energy trading strategy of CSEs? In general, the energy trading strategy of CSES shall be designed in a way that motivates the community members to sell/buy energy to/from them and leads to acceptable profit for owners. Accordingly, the optimal pricing and selling/buying strategy of CSES are the main objective of this paper.



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Should energy storage devices be considered in a trading strategy? However, energy storage devices were not considered in the above trading strategy study, and in fact, they play an important role in the synergistic optimisation process, such as peak shaving and valley filling, improving the efficiency of the trading entities, and flexibly scheduling the power of each entity.



In order to compromise essential elements like safety, stability and efficiency of P2P trading, as well as to improve the utilization rate of demand-side ES, this paper devotes to ???



In order to solve these problems, domestic and foreign scholars put forward the business model of "shared energy storage", which improves the utilization rate and income level of the energy storage system using "renting???



A novel peer-to-peer energy trading business model with shared energy storage installed in the energy consumer-side is proposed. In the P2P market, every participant is ???



The energy sector's long-term sustainability increasingly relies on widespread renewable energy generation. Shared energy storage embodies sharing economy principles within the storage industry. This approach allows ???



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Abstract: Aiming at the problems of a single trading mode of shared energy storage and complex cooperative relationship among multiple participants, this paper proposes a cooperative game ???