

# THE FIRST CUSTOMER-SIDE AUTOMATIC ENERGY STORAGE DEMAND



Why is energy storage a demand side resource? It can absorb the electrical energy from power system in a valley period, and it can also release its energy to power system in a peak load period. Thus, the energy storage system is an efficient demand side resource, and it is often used to adjust the peak???valley difference of power system based on the time of use price strategy.



How a customer side storage device participated in a demand side management? The customer side storage device participated in a demand side management can not only reach the requirement of power system on the shaving peak and filling valley ,but also make the storage to obtain a certain profit by the peak???valley arbitrage strategy.



What is a commercial mode of energy storage system? Commercial mode of energy storage system Designing an efficient commercial mode is an essential operation strategy of energy storage equipment. For the user-side storage equipment,the shaving peak and filling valley is a commercial mode to obtain benefit from the demand response of peak???valley difference.



Is energy storage a precondition for large-scale integration and consumption? So to speak,energy storage is the precondition of large-scale integration and consumption of RES. However,China's energy storage industry is at the exploration stage and far from commercialization. This restricts the development of RES to certain extent. For this reason,this paper will concentrate on China's energy storage industry.



Why are China's energy storage devices mainly installed in the demand side? China's energy storage devices are mainly installed in the demand side with the proportion of 46% and most of them are DG and micro-grid projects. One reason is that China's large electricity demandbrought by the large population and growing economy leads a big peak-valley

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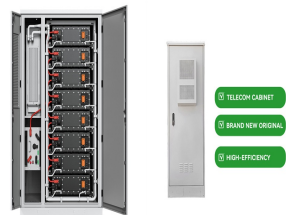
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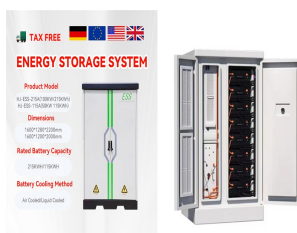
What is the operation model of energy storage system? 3.1. Operation model of energy storage system When the energy storage equipment operates, it should be restrained by the maximal capacity (  $E_{s\max}$  ), the minimum capacity (  $E_{s\min}$  ), the rated charge power (  $P_{s\text{rated}-ch}$  ), and the rated discharge power (  $P_{s\text{rated}-dch}$  ).



Furthermore, regarding the economic assessment of energy storage systems on the user side [[7], [8], [9]], research has primarily focused on determining the lifecycle cost of ???



With the proposed system, consumer electrical self-sufficiency may reach up to 99% (using 13 kWh battery), while covering total thermal energy demand. Venkataraman et ???



Demand Side Management (DSM) is an approach used mainly by Utilities to modify consumers' energy consumption through a set of programmes to meet the utility's load-shape objectives. Such interventions are classified as ???



New business models are unfolding. In 2020, FERC approved Order 2222, which allows distributed energy resources like solar-plus-storage systems to participate alongside traditional generation resources in wholesale ???

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In essence, demand-side management, or demand response, is flexible energy consumption ??? geared towards reducing load on the grid overall but especially during peak hours and when grid integrity is jeopardized ???